

7,839,983		Jun. 24, 2025
7,943,119		Sep. 16, 2025

THE DEFENDANTS

21. Defendants are individuals and business entities who, upon information and belief, reside mainly in the People's Republic of China.

22. Defendants are merchants on online e-commerce platforms, including the Marketplace Platforms.

THE 419STUDIOS PRODUCTS

23. 419STUDIOS develops, markets, and sells apparel and related products under the Corteiz brand (the "419STUDIOS Products"). 419STUDIOS was founded by Clint419 (also known as Clint) in London, England, and has since grown into one of the most recognized and culturally influential streetwear brands in the world. Corteiz launched its first product, the "Island OG Sweatshirt," on September 24, 2017, establishing an immediate connection with consumers drawn to its distinctive aesthetic and authentic brand identity. In March 2018, 419STUDIOS