

have been used on Glitch's products and are featured on Glitch's official website,

11. Glitch markets and sells a variety of products, including plushies, posters, clothing, figurines, keychains, pins, vinyl records, stickers, acrylic stands, notebooks, pens, and hats (collectively, "Glitch Products").

12. Glitch Products have become enormously popular and even iconic, driven by Glitch's quality standards and innovative designs. Among the purchasing public, Glitch Products are instantly recognizable as such. The Amazing Digital Circus brand has become a global success and Glitch Products are among the most recognizable in the world. Glitch Products are distributed

13. Glitch has continuously used the THE AMAZING DIGITAL CIRCUS and ANIMATEZ trademarks, and other trademarks, and has continuously sold products under its trademarks (collectively, the "Glitch Trademarks"). As a result of this continuous use as well as the fame and popularity of *The Amazing Digital Circus*, strong common law trademark rights have amassed in the Glitch Trademarks. Glitch's use of the marks has also built substantial goodwill in the Glitch Trademarks. The Glitch Trademarks are famous marks and valuable assets of Glitch. Glitch Products typically include at least one of the Glitch Trademarks and/or Glitch Copyrighted Works.

14. The Glitch Trademarks are registered with the United States Patent and Trademark Office, a non-exclusive list of which is included below.

Registration Number	Trademark	Registration Date	Goods and Services
7,324,648	THE AMAZING DIGITAL CIRCUS	Mar. 12, 2024	For: Clothing, namely, tops, knit shirts, polo shirts, jumpers in the nature of sweaters, T-shirts, sweat

		shirts, blouses, blazers, sweaters, jackets, vests, coats, ponchos, dresses, skirts, trousers, pants, overalls, jeans, denims in the nature of pants, shorts, camisoles, lingerie, sleepwear, underwear, swim wear, gloves, ties, scarves, headscarves, shawls, Clothing belts of textile, socks, hosiery; footwear; headwear in class 025. For: Action figure toys; Toy accessories, namely, costumes for toys; electronic multiple activity toys; modeled plastic figurines being toys; toys, namely, scale model plastic figures; toy models; plush stuffed toys; plush toys; apparatus for electronic games adapted for use with an external display screen or monitor; card games; dice games; arcade games; electronic games for the teaching of children; party games; portable gaming devices, namely, portable games with liquid crystal displays; trading cards for games; dolls; plush dolls in class 028. For: Arranging of social entertainment events; entertainment services in the nature of an ongoing animation series; fan club services; live entertainment associated with an animation series, namely cosplay entertainment events, live music concerts, live visual and audio performances by actors; organization of social entertainment events; providing information,
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			including online, about entertainment activities; provision of entertainment services in the nature of an animation series via an online forum; provision of non-downloadable audio and video entertainment featuring an animation series via electronic or digital transmission; television entertainment, namely, an ongoing television programs in the field of variety; video entertainment services, namely, an animation series; live entertainment production services in the nature of production of live events for parties and special events for social entertainment purposes; production of audio entertainment, namely, audio recording; multimedia entertainment services in the nature of development, production and post-production services in the fields of video and films production of live entertainment; production of animated cartoons; production of audio and/or video recordings, other than advertising; production of webcasts, other than advertising; providing online electronic publications, not downloadable in the nature of magazines in the field of entertainment; On-line journals, namely, blogs featuring entertainment news; Online publication of journals; screenplay writing in class 041.
7,510,566	THE AMAZING DIGITAL CIRCUS	Sep. 24, 2024	For: Articles of imitation jewellery, namely, imitation necklaces and imitation bracelets; Imitation

		jewellery; Imitation jewellery ornaments, namely, imitation necklaces and imitation bracelets; Pins being jewellery; Decorative pins being jewellery; Decorative pins of precious metal being jewellery; Charms of semi-precious metals for jewellery; Fake jewellery, namely, imitation jewellery and plastic jewellery; Bracelets being jewellery; Clocks; Decorative articles for personal use, namely, jewellery; Decorative ornaments made of plated precious metals, namely, jewellery plated with precious metals; Earrings; Ear studs; Figurines coated with precious metal, namely, medals coated with precious metals; Hat jewellery; Lanyards for holding keys; Necklaces; Key chains comprised of split rings with decorative fobs or trinkets; Key rings comprised of split rings with decorative fobs or trinkets; Key holders being key rings; Charms for key rings; Jewellery rings; Watches in Class 014. For: Printed artwork, namely, graphic art prints; Printed posters; Framed posters being framed art prints; Printed advertising posters; Printed publications, namely, books, hand-outs, and workbooks in the field of graphic design; Printed comic books; Printed manga comic books; Printed picture books; Printed story books; Cartoon prints; Printed magazines featuring cartoon
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			characters; Animation cels; Badges made of paper; Lanyards for holding paper cards, namely, lanyards for name badge holders; Printed stickers being stationery stickers; Stationery in Class 016.
7,324,485	ANIMATEZ	Mar. 12, 2024	For: Action figures; scale model kits featuring modeled plastic toy figures; scale toy figure model kits; modeled plastic figurines being toys; toy figures; toy models; plush toys; dolls in class 028.
8,072,909	THE AMAZING DIGITAL CIRCUS	Dec. 23, 2025	For: Badges of precious metals; imitation jewellery; decorative pins being jewellery of precious metal; pins being jewellery; decorative pins being jewelry; jewellery charms made of precious metals or plated therewith; jewellery charms; jewellery ornaments of precious metal in the nature of jewellery; jewellery; bracelets being jewellery; clocks; jewellery articles; earrings; stud earrings; figurines of precious metal; hat jewellery; lanyards for holding keys; necklaces being jewelry; key chains; key rings; key holders; charms for key rings; rings being jewellery; watches in class 014. For: Paper note pads; printed calendars; display banners of paper; display banners of cardboard; paper banners; printed invitation cards; printed birthday cards; painting sets for children; photo albums; gift boxes; paper iron-on transfers; paper napkins; ribbons of paper for gift wrapping; document portfolios;

		table coverings of paper; coasters of cardboard; tablemats of cardboard; table linen of paper; table runners of paper; table mats of paper; printed greeting cards; collectible printed trading cards, other than for games; printed daily planners; paper for wrapping and packaging; wrapping paper; pencil cases; decorations of cardboard being festive decorations, other than for Christmas trees; paper party decorations; party decorations of paper; decorations of paper being festive decorations, other than for Christmas trees; framed printed pictures; printed posters; posterboard; printed publications, namely, books, greeting cards and posters in the field of teen and young adult animation; printed activity books; printed comic books; printed comic magazines; printed artwork prints; printed cartoon strips; printed magazines featuring stories, games and learning activities; animation cels; paper badges; lanyards for holding paper cards; printed books in the field of teen and young adult animation; sticker books; stickers; stationery in class 016. For: Table napkin holders; bottle openers; money boxes; cookie jars; household cooking utensils, namely, grills being non-electric; kitchen utensils, namely, pouring and straining spouts; non-electric cookware, namely, pots, pans, and
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		dishes; crockery, namely, pots, dishes, drinking cups and saucers, bowls, serving bowls and trays; coffee cups; cups; cups of paper or plastic; disposable bowls; disposable plates; drinkware; beverageware; jugs; lunch boxes; mugs; cooking utensils, namely, grills being non-electric; decorative centerpieces of china; china figurines; glass beverageware; beverage glassware, ornamental figurines made of porcelain, and ornamental figurines made of earthenware; ornaments being statues made of crystal; decorative objects being ornaments made of ceramic; decorative objects being ornaments made of porcelain; decorative objects being ornaments made of earthenware; ornaments being statues made of glass; ornaments being statues of porcelain; plastic bottles sold empty; paper plates; plates; non-electric portable beverage dispensing urns; all-purpose containers for household or kitchen use; household containers; straws for drinking; tea sets; tableware being coffee services in class 021. For: Blanket throws; children's blankets; pillow cases; bed covers; bedsheets; pillow covers; cushion covers; curtain fabrics; mattress covers; quilt covers; bed blankets; quilted bed blankets; shower curtains; washcloths; sleeping bags; beach towels; bath towels; towels;
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		towels being household textiles; printed curtain fabrics; household linen in class 024. For: Party hats being clothing for weddings, horse races, and religious services; clothing, namely, shirts and pants; footwear; headwear in class 025. For: Paper party favours; decorations for Christmas trees; paper hats being party novelties; toy glow stick bracelets for parties; novelty toys for playing jokes at parties; electronic action toys; costumes for toys, namely, doll costumes; children's multiple activity toys; modeled plastic toy figurines; cuddly plush toys; squishy plush toys; children's stackingbox toys; electronic action toys; mechanical-action toys; toy figures; toy models; toy figure scale-model kits; scale model vehicle figures; wooden mechanical-action toys; stuffed toys; handheld party poppers; handheld party poppers being party novelties; crackers being party novelties; party balloons; paper hats being party novelties; balloons being party novelties; board games; card games; parlor games; dice games; electronic dart games and action figure toys; beanbags in the form of playthings; face masks being playthings; portable gaming devices with liquid crystal displays; trading cards for games; electronic
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			games apparatus, other than those adapted for use with an external display screen or monitor; apparatus for games adapted for use with an external display screen or monitor; slingshots being sporting articles, and sporting equipment, namely, vibration dampeners for rackets; dolls; plush toys; plush dolls; plush toy characters in class 028.
8,072,626	AMAZING CIRCUS	Dec. 23, 2025	For: Articles of imitation jewellery; imitation jewellery; ornaments in the nature of imitation jewellery; pins being jewellery; precious metal badges for wear; precious metal souvenir badges for wear, made of precious metal; decorative pins being jewellery; decorative pins being jewellery of precious metal; jewellery charms of semi-precious metals; fake jewellery; bracelets being jewellery; clocks; decorative jewellery for personal use; decorative jewellery made of plated precious metals; earrings; ear studs; figurines of precious metal; hat jewellery; lanyards for holding keys; necklaces being jewellery; key chains being split rings with trinket or decorative fob; key rings being split rings with trinket or decorative fob; key holders being key rings; charms for key rings; rings being jewellery; watches in class 014. For: Display banners of paper; display banners made of cardboard; paper party decorations; paper

		party-invitation pads; printed invitations; printed calendars; display banners made of cardboard; printed invitation cards; printed birthday cards; printed greeting cards; children's painting sets; display photo albums; gift boxes; iron-on transfers; paper for decorations; paper for wrapping; paper napkins; paper ribbons for gift wrapping; paper gift wrap; photo albums; art and photograph portfolio cases; table coverings of paper; table coasters made of cardboard; table decorations of cardboard; table linen of paper; table runners of paper; table place-setting mats of paper; collectible printed trading cards; printed desktop visual activity planners; bottle and coin wrappers of paper; pencil cups; decorations of cardboard for use as festive decoration, other than for Christmas trees; printed artwork prints; printed posters; framed art prints being posters; printed advertising posters; printed publications namely, books, greeting cards and posters in the field of teen and young adult animation; printed sticker activity books; printed comic books; printed soft cover comic books; printed books in the field of teen and young adult animation; cartoon prints; printed cartoon strips; printed magazines relating to cartoon characters; animation cels; badges made of paper; lanyards for holding paper cards; printed stickers;
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		stationery in class 016. For: Paper plates; holders for paper napkins; beverage ware; bottle openers; plastic cake boxes for household use; china cups; china figurines; coin money boxes; insulated containers for beverages; compost containers for household or kitchen use; cookie jars; cooking utensils, namely, grills being non-electric; non-electric cookware, namely, pots, pans, and dishes; crockery, namely, pots, dishes, drinking cups and saucers, bowls, serving bowls and trays; coffee cups; cups of paper or plastic; cups; disposable drinking vessels of paper; disposable drinking vessels of plastic; disposable plastic bowls; disposable plastic dishes; disposable plates of paper; disposable plates of plastic; disposable table plates; beverage glassware; jugs; kitchen utensils, namely, pouring and straining spouts; lunch boxes; mugs; non-electric domestic appliances, namely, pasta makers; ornamental figurines made of ceramics; ornamental figurines made of crystal; ornamental figurines made of earthenware; ornamental figurines made of glass; ornamental figurines made of porcelain; plastic bottles sold empty; plates being dishes; plastic plates being dishes; plates being dishes made of cardboard; portable insulated household containers for beverages;
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			all-purpose portable containers for household use; straws for drinking; tableware being coffee services; tea sets in class 021. For: Bed blankets; blanket throws; children's blankets; pillow cases; pillow covers; beach towels; bath towels; bed covers; bedsheets; cushion covers; curtain fabrics; mattress covers; quilt covers; quilted bed blankets; shower curtains; washcloths; sleeping bags; textile towels; tablecloths of textiles; household linen in class 024. For: Clothing, namely, shirts and pants; party hats not of paper, for weddings, horse races, and religious services; apparel, namely, footwear, headwear; footwear; headwear in class 025. For: Air filled party balloons; party balloons; handheld party poppers; paper party favours; party streamers; decorative balloons; craft sets consisting of balloon decorations; decorations for Christmas trees; paper and plastic party hats being novelties for parties; crackers being party novelties; paper hats being party novelties; plastic toy keys being novelties; beanbags in the form of playthings; toy glow stick bracelets for parties; party novelties being plush toys; novelty plush and noisemaker toys for parties;
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			mechanical-action toys; children's multiple-activity toys; costumes for toys, namely, doll costumes; cuddly plush toys; electronic action toys; figurines being toys, namely, modeled plastic toy figurines; fluffy plush toys; metal clockwork toys; toy model figures; model toys; plush stuffed toys; toy plush figures; toy scale model kits; squeeze toys; novelty toys for playing jokes; party games; board games; apparatus for electronic games; apparatus for games adapted for use with an external display screen or monitor; card games; dice games; electronic arcade-type video games; parlor games; parlor games for adults; parlor games for children; portable parlor games; trading cards for games; sports training apparatus namely, pitching machines; dolls; plush dolls in class 028.
8,072,627	THE AMAZING DIGITAL CIRCUS	Dec. 23, 2025	For: Display banners of paper; display banners of cardboard; printed posters; paper party decorations; printed invitations; paper party-invitation pads; printed calendars; display banners made of cardboard; printed invitation cards; printed birthday cards; printed greeting cards; children's painting sets; display photo albums; gift boxes; paper iron-on transfers; decorations of paper for foodstuffs; paper for wrapping; paper napkins; paper ribbons for gift wrapping; paper gift wrap; photo albums; art and photograph portfolio cases;

			printed sticker activity books; table coverings of paper; drink coasters made of cardboard; decorations of cardboard being festive decorations, other than for Christmas trees; table linen of paper; table runners of paper; place mats made of paper; collectible printed trading cards; printed daily planners; coin wrappers of paper; pencil cups; decorations of cardboard for use as Christmas decorations, other than for Christmas trees in class 016. For: Paper plates; table napkin holders; beverage ware; bottle openers; plastic cake boxes for household use; china cups; china figurines; money boxes, not of precious metal; insulated containers for beverages; all-purpose containers for household or kitchen use; cookie jars; cooking utensils, namely, grills being non-electric; non-electric cookware, namely, pots, pans, and dishes; crockery, namely, pots, dishes, drinking cups and saucers, bowls, serving bowls and trays; coffee cups; cups of paper or plastic; cups; disposable drinking vessels of paper; disposable drinking vessels of plastic; disposable plastic bowls; disposable plastic dishes; disposable plates of paper; disposable plates of plastic; disposable table plates; beverage glassware; jugs; kitchen utensils, namely, pouring and straining spouts; lunch boxes; mugs; non-
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		electric domestic appliances, namely, pasta makers; ornamental figurines made of ceramics; ornamental figurines made of crystal; ornamental figurines made of earthenware; ornamental figurines made of glass; ornamental figurines made of porcelain; plastic bottles sold empty; plates being dishes; plastic plates being dishes; plates being dishes made of cardboard; portable insulated household containers for beverages; all-purpose portable containers for household use; straws for drinking; tableware being coffee services; tea sets in class 021. For: Bed blankets; blanket throws; children's blankets; pillow cases; pillow covers; beach towels; bath towels; bed covers; bedsheets; cushion covers; curtain fabrics; mattress covers; quilt covers; quilted bed blankets; shower curtains; washcloths; sleeping bags; textile towels; tablecloths of textiles; household linen in class 024. For: Air filled party balloons; party balloons; party games; handheld party poppers; paper party favours; party streamers; toy glow stick bracelets for parties; board games; decorative balloons; craft sets consisting of balloon decorations; decorations for Christmas trees; paper and plastic party hats being novelties for parties; party novelty
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			toys for playing jokes; novelty plush and noisemaker toys for parties; crackers being party novelties; paper hats being party novelties; plastic toy keys being novelties; beanbags in the form of playthings in class 028.
8,105,578	DIGITAL CIRCUS	Jan. 20, 2026	For: Articles of imitation jewellery; imitation jewellery; ornaments in the nature of imitation jewellery; pins being jewellery; precious metal badges for wear; precious metal souvenir badges for wear, made of precious metal; decorative pins being jewellery; decorative pins being jewellery of precious metal; jewellery charms of semi-precious metals; fake jewellery; bracelets being jewellery; clocks; decorative jewellery for personal use; decorative jewellery made of plated precious metals; earrings; ear studs; figurines of precious metal; hat jewellery; lanyards for holding keys; necklaces being jewellery; key chains being split rings with trinket or decorative fob; key rings being split rings with trinket or decorative fob; key holders being key rings; charms for key rings; rings being jewellery; watches in class 014. For: Display banners of paper; display banners made of cardboard; paper party decorations; paper party-invitation pads; printed invitations; printed calendars; display banners made of cardboard; printed invitation cards; printed

		birthday cards; printed greeting cards; children's painting sets; display photo albums; gift boxes; iron-on transfers; paper for decorations; paper for wrapping; paper napkins; paper ribbons for gift wrapping; paper gift wrap; photo albums; art and photograph portfolio cases; table coverings of paper; table coasters made of cardboard; table decorations of cardboard; table linen of paper; table runners of paper; table place-setting mats of paper; collectible printed trading cards; printed desktop visual activity planners; bottle and coin wrappers of paper; pencil cups; decorations of cardboard for use as festive decoration, other than for Christmas trees; printed artwork prints; printed posters; framed art prints being posters; printed advertising posters; printed publications namely, books, greeting cards and posters in the field of teen and young adult animation; printed sticker activity books; printed comic books; printed soft cover comic books; printed books in the field of teen and young adult animation; cartoon prints; printed magazines relating to cartoon characters; animation cels; badges made of paper; lanyards for holding paper cards; printed stickers; stationery in class 016. For: Paper plates; holders for paper napkins; beverage ware; bottle openers; plastic cake boxes for
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		household use; china cups; china figurines; coin money boxes; insulated containers for beverages; compost containers for household or kitchen use; cookie jars; cooking utensils, namely, grills being non-electric; non-electric cookware, namely, pots, pans, and dishes; crockery, namely, pots, dishes, drinking cups and saucers, bowls, serving bowls and trays; coffee cups; cups of paper or plastic; cups; disposable drinking vessels of paper; disposable drinking vessels of plastic; disposable plastic bowls; disposable plastic dishes; disposable plates of paper; disposable plates of plastic; disposable table plates; beverage glassware; jugs; kitchen utensils, namely, pouring and straining spouts; lunch boxes; mugs; non-electric domestic appliances, namely, pasta makers; ornamental figurines made of ceramics; ornamental figurines made of crystal; ornamental figurines made of earthenware; ornamental figurines made of glass; ornamental figurines made of porcelain; ornamental figurines made of china; plastic bottles sold empty; plates being dishes; plastic plates being dishes; plates being dishes made of cardboard; portable insulated household containers for beverages; all-purpose portable containers for household use; straws for drinking; tableware being coffee services; tea sets in class 021.
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			For: Bed blankets; blanket throws; children's blankets; pillow cases; pillow covers; beach towels; bath towels; bed covers; bedsheets; cushion covers; curtain fabrics; mattress covers; quilt covers; quilted bed blankets; shower curtains; washcloths; sleeping bags; textile towels; tablecloths of textiles; household linen in class 024. For: Clothing, namely, shirts and pants; apparel, namely, footwear, headwear; footwear; headwear; party hats not of paper, for weddings, horse races, and religious services in class 025. For: Air filled party balloons; party balloons; handheld party poppers; paper party favours; party streamers; decorative balloons; craft sets consisting of balloon decorations; decorations for Christmas trees; paper and plastic party hats being novelties for parties; crackers being party novelties; paper hats being party novelties; plastic toy keys being novelties; beanbags in the form of playthings; toy glow stick bracelets for parties; party novelties being plush toys; novelty plush and noisemaker toys for parties; mechanical-action toys; children's multiple-activity toys; costumes for toys, namely, doll costumes; cuddly plush toys; electronic action toys;
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			figurines being toys, namely, modeled plastic toy figurines; fluffy plush toys; metal clockwork toys; toy model figures; model toys; plush stuffed toys; toy plush figures; toy scale model kits; squeeze toys; novelty toys for playing jokes; party games; board games; apparatus for electronic games; apparatus for games adapted for use with an external display screen or monitor; card games; dice games; parlor games; parlor games for adults; parlor games for children; portable parlor games; trading cards for games; sports training apparatus namely, pitching machines; dolls; plush doll in class 028.
8,248,511		May 12, 2026	For: Badges of precious metals; imitation jewellery; decorative pins being jewellery of precious metal; pins being jewellery; decorative pins being jewelry; jewellery charms made of precious metals or plated therewith; jewellery charms; jewellery ornaments of precious metal in the nature of jewellery; jewellery; bracelets being jewellery; clocks; jewellery articles; earrings; stud earrings; figurines of precious metal; hat jewellery; lanyards for holding keys; necklaces being jewelry; key chains; key rings; key holders; charms for key rings; rings being jewellery; watches in class 014. For: Paper note pads; printed calendars; display banners of paper;

		display banners of cardboard; paper banners; printed invitation cards; printed birthday cards; painting sets for children; photo albums; gift boxes; paper iron-on transfers; paper napkins; ribbons of paper for gift wrapping; document portfolios; table coverings of paper; coasters of cardboard; tablemats of cardboard; table linen of paper; table runners of paper; table mats of paper; printed greeting cards; collectible printed trading cards, other than for games; printed daily planners; paper for wrapping and packaging; wrapping paper; pencil cases; decorations of cardboard being festive decorations, other than for Christmas trees; paper party decorations; party decorations of paper; decorations of paper being festive decorations, other than for Christmas trees; framed printed pictures; printed posters; posterboard; printed publications, namely, books, greeting cards and posters in the field of teen and young adult animation; printed animated activity books; printed comic books; printed comic magazines; printed artwork prints; printed cartoon strips; printed magazines featuring stories, games and learning activities; animation cels; paper badges; lanyards for holding paper cards; printed books in the field of teen and young adult animation; sticker books; stickers; stationery in class 016.
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		For: Table napkin holders; bottle openers; money boxes; cookie jars; household cooking utensils, namely, grills being non-electric; kitchen utensils, namely, pouring and straining spouts; non-electric cookware, namely, pots, pans, and dishes; crockery, namely, pots, dishes, drinking cups and saucers, bowls, serving bowls and trays; coffee cups; cups; cups of paper or plastic; disposable bowls; disposable plates; drinkware; beverageware; jugs; lunch boxes; mugs; cooking utensils, namely, grills being non-electric; decorative centerpieces of china; china figurines; beverage glassware, ornamental figurines made of porcelain, and ornamental figurines made of earthenware; ornaments being statues made of crystal; decorative objects being ornaments made of ceramic; decorative objects being ornaments made of porcelain; decorative objects being ornaments made of earthenware; ornaments being statues made of glass; ornaments being statues of porcelain; plastic bottles sold empty; paper plates; plates; non-electric portable beverage dispensing urns; all-purpose containers for household or kitchen use; household containers; straws for drinking; tea sets; tableware being coffee services in class 021. For: Blanket throws; children's blankets; pillow cases; bed covers;
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			bedsheets; pillow covers; cushion covers; curtain fabrics; mattress covers; quilt covers; bed blankets; quilted bed blankets; shower curtains; washcloths; sleeping bags; beach towels; bath towels; towels; towels being household textiles; printed curtain fabrics; household linen in class 024. For: Party hats being clothing for weddings, horse races, and religious services; clothing, namely, shirts and pants; footwear; headwear in class 025. For: Paper party favours; decorations for Christmas trees; paper hats being party novelties; toy glow stick bracelets for parties; novelty toys for playing jokes at parties; electronic action toys; costumes for toys, namely, doll costumes; children's multiple activity toys; modeled plastic toy figurines; cuddly plush toys; squishy plush toys; children's stackingbox toys; mechanical-action toys; toy figures; toy models; toy figure scale-model kits; scale model vehicle figures; wooden mechanical-action toys; stuffed toys; handheld party poppers, handheld party poppers being party novelties; crackers being party novelties; party balloons; paper hats being party novelties; balloons being party novelties; board games; card games; parlor games; dice games; electronic games, namely,
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			portable handheld game consoles incorporating telecommunication functions; electronic dart games and action-figure toys; beanbags in the form of playthings; face masks being playthings; portable gaming devices with liquid crystal displays; trading cards for games; electronic games apparatus, other than those adapted for use with an external display screen or monitor; apparatus for games adapted for use with an external display screen or monitor; slingshots being sporting articles, and sporting equipment, namely, vibration dampeners for rackets; dolls; plush toys; plush dolls; plush toy characters in class 028.
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15. The U.S. registrations for the Glitch Trademarks are valid, subsisting, and in full force and effect. The registrations for the Glitch Trademarks constitute *prima facie* evidence of their validity and of Glitch's exclusive right to use the Glitch Trademarks pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1057(b). True and correct copies of the federal trademark registration certificates for the Glitch Trademarks are attached hereto as **Exhibit 2**.

16. The Glitch Trademarks are exclusive to Glitch and are displayed extensively on Glitch Products and in marketing and promotional materials. The Glitch Trademarks are also distinctive when applied to Glitch Products, signifying to the purchaser that the products come from Glitch and are manufactured to Glitch's quality standards. Whether Glitch manufactures the products itself or contracts with others to do so, Glitch has ensured that its products bearing the Glitch Trademarks are manufactured to the highest quality standards.

17. The Glitch Trademarks are famous marks, as that term is used in 15 U.S.C. § 1125(c)(1) and have been continuously used and never abandoned. The innovative marketing and product designs of Glitch Products have enabled The Amazing Digital Circus brand to achieve widespread recognition and fame and have made the Glitch Trademarks some of the most well-known marks in the entertainment industry. The widespread fame, outstanding reputation, and significant goodwill associated with The Amazing Digital Circus brand have made the Glitch Trademarks valuable assets of Glitch.

18. The Glitch Trademarks have been the subject of substantial and continuous marketing and promotion by Glitch. Glitch has marketed and promoted, and continues to market and promote, the Glitch Trademarks in the industry and to consumers through the official Glitch

19. Glitch has expended substantial time, money, and other resources in advertising and promoting the Glitch Trademarks. Specifically, Glitch has expended substantial resources in advertising, promoting, and marketing featuring the Glitch Trademarks. Glitch Products have also been the subject of extensive unsolicited publicity resulting from their high-quality, innovative designs. As a result, products bearing the Glitch Trademarks are widely recognized and exclusively associated by consumers as being high-quality products sourced from Glitch. Glitch Products have become among the most popular of their kind in the world. The Glitch Trademarks have achieved tremendous fame and recognition, adding to the inherent distinctiveness of the marks. As such, the goodwill associated with the Glitch Trademarks is of immeasurable value to Glitch.

20. Glitch Products are sold only through authorized retail channels and are recognized by the public as being exclusively associated with The Amazing Digital Circus brand.

21. Defendants are unknown individuals and business entities who own and/or operate one or more of the e-commerce stores under the Seller Aliases identified on Schedule A and/or other seller aliases not yet known to Glitch. On information and belief, Defendants reside and/or operate in foreign jurisdictions and redistribute products from the same or similar sources in those locations. Defendants have the capacity to be sued pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 17(b).

22. On information and belief, Defendants, either individually or jointly, operate one or more e-commerce stores under the Seller Aliases listed in Schedule A attached hereto. Tactics used by Defendants to conceal their identities and the full scope of their operation make it virtually impossible for Plaintiff to learn Defendants' true identities and the exact interworking of their network. If Defendants provide additional credible information regarding their identities, Plaintiff will take appropriate steps to amend the Complaint.

IV. DEFENDANTS' UNLAWFUL CONDUCT

23. The success of The Amazing Digital Circus brand has resulted in significant counterfeiting of the Glitch Trademarks and infringement of the Glitch Copyrighted Works. Because of this, Glitch has implemented a brand protection program by investigating suspicious websites and online marketplace listings identified in proactive Internet sweeps. Recently, Glitch has identified many fully interactive e-commerce stores offering Unauthorized Products on online

WhaleCo, Inc. ("Temu"), and Walmart, Inc. ("Walmart"), including the e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases. The Seller Aliases target consumers in this Judicial District and throughout the United States. According to a report prepared for The Buy Safe America Coalition,

most infringing products now come through international mail and express courier services because of increased sales from foreign online infringers. *The Counterfeit Silk Road: Impact of Counterfeit Consumer Products Smuggled Into the United States*, prepared by John Dunham & Associates (**Exhibit 3**).

24. Because the infringing products sold by offshore online infringers do not enter normal retail distribution channels, the US economy lost an estimated 300,000 or more full-time jobs in the wholesale and retail sectors alone in 2020. *Id.* When accounting for lost jobs from suppliers that would serve these retail and wholesale establishments, and the lost jobs that would have been induced by employees re-spending their wages in the economy, the total economic impact resulting from the sale of infringing products was estimated to cost the United States economy over 650,000 full-time jobs that would have paid over \$33.6 billion in wages and benefits. *Id.* Additionally, it is estimated that the importation of infringing goods cost the United States government nearly \$7.2 billion in personal and business tax revenues in the same period. *Id.*

25. Furthermore, online marketplace platforms like those used by Defendants do not adequately subject new sellers to verification and confirmation of their identities, allowing infringers to “routinely use false or inaccurate names and addresses when registering with these e-commerce platforms.” **Exhibit 4**, Daniel C.K. Chow, *Alibaba, Amazon, and Counterfeiting in the Age of the Internet*, 40 NW. J. INT’L L. & BUS. 157, 186 (2020); *see also* report on “Combating Trafficking in Counterfeit and Pirated Goods” prepared by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security’s Office of Strategy, Policy, and Plans (Jan. 24, 2020), attached as **Exhibit 5**, and finding that on “at least some e-commerce platforms, little identifying information is necessary for a counterfeiter to begin selling” and that “[t]he ability to rapidly proliferate third-party online

marketplaces greatly complicates enforcement efforts, especially for intellectual property rights holders.” Infringers hedge against the risk of being caught and having their websites taken down from an e-commerce platform by establishing multiple virtual storefronts. **Exhibit 5** at p. 22. Since platforms generally do not require a seller on a third-party marketplace to identify the underlying business entity, infringers can have many different profiles that can appear unrelated even though they are commonly owned and operated. **Exhibit 5** at p. 39. Further, “[e]-commerce platforms create bureaucratic or technical hurdles in helping brand owners to locate or identify sources of [infringing products] and [infringers].” **Exhibit 4** at 186-187. Specifically, brand owners are forced to “suffer through a long and convoluted notice and takedown procedure only [for the infringer] to reappear under a new false name and address in short order.” *Id.* at p. 161.

26. Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more Seller Aliases; offer shipping to the United States, including Illinois; accept payment in U.S. dollars; and, on information and belief, sell Unauthorized Products to residents of Illinois.

27. Defendants concurrently employ and benefit from similar advertising and marketing strategies. For example, Defendants facilitate sales by designing the e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases so that they appear to unknowing consumers to be authorized online retailers, outlet stores, or wholesalers. E-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases appear sophisticated and accept payment in U.S. dollars via numerous methods, including credit cards, Payoneer, Stripe, and/or PayPal. E-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases often include content and images that make it very difficult for consumers to distinguish such stores from an authorized retailer. Glitch has not licensed or authorized Defendants to use any of the

Glitch Trademarks or to copy or distribute the Glitch Copyrighted Works, and none of the Defendants are authorized retailers of Glitch Products.

28. Many Defendants also deceive unknowing consumers by using the Glitch Trademarks without authorization within the content, text, and/or meta tags of their e-commerce stores to attract consumers using search engines to find websites relevant to Glitch Products. Other e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases omit using the Glitch Trademarks in the item title to evade enforcement efforts while using strategic item titles and descriptions that will trigger their listings when consumers are searching for Glitch Products.

29. E-commerce store operators like Defendants commonly engage in fraudulent conduct when registering the Seller Aliases by providing false, misleading, and/or incomplete information to e-commerce platforms to prevent discovery of their true identities and the scope of their e-commerce operation.

30. E-commerce store operators like Defendants regularly register or acquire new seller aliases for the purpose of offering for sale and selling Unauthorized Products. Such seller alias registration patterns are one of many common tactics used by e-commerce store operators like Defendants to conceal their identities and the full scope and interworking of their operation, and to avoid being shut down.

31. Defendants are collectively causing harm to Glitch's goodwill and reputation because the effect of their unlawful actions taken together amplifies each harm and creates a single negative consumer impression. Defendants' activities, occurring at the same time and in the same retail space and manner as one another, blend together to create a single negative impression on consumers such that they constitute the same occurrence or series of occurrences. The combination

of all Defendants engaging in the same illegal activity in the same time span causes collective harm to Glitch in a way that individual actions, occurring alone, might not.

32. E-commerce store operators like Defendants communicate with each other through multiple online marketplace accounts and evading detection by brand owners. Websites like property infringement lawsuits filed by brand owners, such as Glitch, and recommend that e-commerce operators cease their infringing activity, liquidate their associated financial accounts, and change the payment processors that they currently use to accept payments in their online stores.

33. Infringers, such as Defendants, typically operate under multiple seller aliases and payment accounts so that they can continue operation in spite of Glitch's enforcement. E-commerce store operators like Defendants maintain off-shore bank accounts and regularly move funds from their financial accounts to off-shore accounts outside the jurisdiction of this Court to avoid payment of any monetary judgment awarded to Glitch.

34. Defendants are working to knowingly and willfully manufacture, import, distribute, offer for sale, and/or sell Unauthorized Products in the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences. Defendants, without any authorization or license from Glitch, have knowingly and willfully used, and continue to use, the Glitch Trademarks and/or copies of the Glitch Copyrighted Works in connection with the advertisement, distribution, offering for sale, and/or sale of Unauthorized Products into the United States and Illinois over the Internet.

35. Defendants' unauthorized use of the Glitch Trademarks and/or Glitch Copyrighted Works in connection with the advertising, distribution, offering for sale, and/or sale of

Unauthorized Products into the United States, including Illinois, is likely to cause, and has caused, confusion, mistake, and deception by and among consumers and is irreparably harming Glitch.

**COUNT I
TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT AND COUNTERFEITING (15 U.S.C. § 1114)**

36. Glitch hereby re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

37. This is a trademark infringement action against certain Defendants² based on their unauthorized use in commerce of counterfeit imitations of the Glitch Trademarks in connection with the sale, offering for sale, distribution, and/or advertising of infringing goods. The Glitch Trademarks are highly distinctive marks. Consumers have come to expect the highest quality from Glitch Products offered, sold, or marketed under the Glitch Trademarks.

38. Certain Defendants have sold, offered to sell, marketed, distributed, and/or advertised, and are still selling, offering to sell, marketing, distributing, and/or advertising products using counterfeit reproductions of the Glitch Trademarks without Glitch's permission.

39. Glitch owns the Glitch Trademarks. Glitch's United States registrations for the Glitch Trademarks are in full force and effect. Upon information and belief, certain Defendants have knowledge of Glitch's rights in the Glitch Trademarks and are willfully infringing and intentionally using infringing and counterfeit versions of the Glitch Trademarks. Those Defendants' willful, intentional, and unauthorized use of the Glitch Trademarks is likely to cause, and is causing, confusion, mistake, and deception as to the origin and quality of the Unauthorized Products among the general public.

² Count I applies to all Defendants who infringed the Glitch Trademarks, as outlined in Schedule A attached hereto.

40. Certain Defendants' activities constitute willful trademark infringement and counterfeiting under Section 32 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114.

41. Glitch has no adequate remedy at law, and if certain Defendants' actions are not enjoined, Glitch will continue to suffer irreparable harm to its reputation and the goodwill of the Glitch Trademarks.

42. The injuries and damages sustained by Glitch have been directly and proximately caused by certain Defendants' wrongful reproduction, use of advertisement, promotion, offering to sell, and/or sale of Unauthorized Products.

COUNT II
FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN (15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))

43. Glitch hereby re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

44. Certain Defendants'³ promotion, marketing, offering for sale and/or sale of Unauthorized Products has created and is creating a likelihood of confusion, mistake, and deception among the general public as to the affiliation, connection, or association with Glitch or the origin, sponsorship, or approval of the Unauthorized Products by Glitch.

45. By using the Glitch Trademarks in connection with the offering for sale and/or sale of Unauthorized Products, certain Defendants create a false designation of origin and a misleading representation of fact as to the origin and sponsorship of the Unauthorized Products.

46. Certain Defendants' false designation of origin and misrepresentation of fact as to the origin and/or sponsorship of the Unauthorized Products to the general public involves the use of counterfeit marks and is a willful violation of Section 43 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125.

³ Count II applies to all Defendants who infringed the Glitch Trademarks, as outlined in Schedule A attached hereto.

47. Glitch has no remedy at law and will continue to suffer irreparable harm to its reputation and the associated goodwill of The Amazing Digital Circus brand if certain Defendants' actions are not enjoined.

COUNT III
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT
REGISTRATIONS (17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501)

48. Glitch hereby re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

49. The Glitch Copyrighted Works constitute original works and copyrightable subject matter pursuant to the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101, *et seq.*

50. Glitch owns the Glitch Copyrighted Works. Glitch has complied with the registration requirements of 17 U.S.C. § 411(a) for the Glitch Copyrighted Works. The Glitch Copyrighted Works are protected by copyright registration numbers which were duly issued to Glitch by the United States Copyright Office. At all relevant times, Glitch has been, and still is, the owner of all rights, title, and interest in the Glitch Copyrighted Works, which have never been assigned, licensed, or otherwise transferred to Defendants.

51. The Glitch Copyrighted Works are published on the internet and available to Defendants online. As such, Defendants had access to the Glitch Copyrighted Works via the internet.

52. Without authorization from Glitch, or any right under the law, certain Defendants⁴ have deliberately copied, displayed, distributed, reproduced, and/or made derivative works incorporating the Glitch Copyrighted Works on e-commerce stores operating under the Seller Aliases and the corresponding Unauthorized Products. Certain Defendants' derivative works are

⁴ Count III applies to all Defendants who infringed the Glitch Copyrighted Works, as outlined in Schedule A attached hereto.

virtually identical to and/or are substantially similar to the look and feel of the Glitch Copyrighted Works. Such conduct infringes and continues to infringe the Glitch Copyrighted Works in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 501(a) and 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(1)–(3), (5).

53. Certain Defendants reap the benefits of the unauthorized copying and distribution of the Glitch Copyrighted Works in the form of revenue and other profits that are driven by the sale of Unauthorized Products.

54. Certain Defendants have unlawfully appropriated Glitch's protectable expression by taking material of substance and value and creating Unauthorized Products that capture the total concept and feel of the Glitch Copyrighted Works, including the distinctive characters embodied therein.

55. On information and belief, the certain Defendants' infringement has been willful, intentional, purposeful, and in disregard of and with indifference to Glitch's rights.

56. Certain Defendants, by their actions, have damaged Glitch in an amount to be determined at trial.

57. Certain Defendants' conduct is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this Court, will continue to cause Glitch great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated or measured in money. Glitch has no adequate remedy at law. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502, Glitch is entitled to a preliminary and permanent injunction prohibiting further infringement of the Glitch Copyrighted Works.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Glitch prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

- 1) That Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, confederates, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them be temporarily, preliminarily, and permanently enjoined and restrained from:
- a. using the Glitch Trademarks or any reproductions, counterfeit copies or colorable imitations thereof in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a Glitch Product or is not authorized by Glitch to be sold in connection with the Glitch Trademarks;
 - b. reproducing, distributing copies of, making derivative works of, or publicly displaying the Glitch Copyrighted Works in any manner without the express authorization of Glitch;
 - c. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any products as Glitch Products or any other product produced by Glitch, that is not Glitch's or not produced under the authorization, control, or supervision of Glitch and approved by Glitch for sale under the Glitch Trademarks and/or Glitch Copyrighted Works;
 - d. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' Unauthorized Products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of Glitch, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with Glitch;
 - e. further infringing the Glitch Trademarks and/or Glitch Copyrighted Works and damaging Glitch's goodwill; and
 - f. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring, or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for Glitch, nor authorized by Glitch

to be sold or offered for sale, and which bear any of the Glitch Trademarks, or any reproductions, counterfeit copies or colorable imitations thereof and/or which bear the Glitch Copyrighted Works;

- 2) Entry of an Order that, upon Glitch's request, those with notice of the injunction, including without limitation, any websites and/or online marketplace platforms like AliExpress, Amazon, eBay, Fruugo, SHEIN, Temu, and Walmart, shall disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the Glitch Trademarks or Glitch Copyrighted Works;
- 3) That certain Defendants account for and pay to Glitch all profits realized by those Defendants by reason of those Defendants' unlawful acts herein alleged, and that the amount of damages for infringement of the Glitch Trademarks be increased by a sum not exceeding three times the amount thereof as provided by 15 U.S.C. § 1117;
- 4) In the alternative, that Glitch be awarded statutory damages for willful trademark counterfeiting pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(c)(2) of \$2,000,000 for each and every use of the Glitch Trademarks;
- 5) As a direct and proximate result of certain Defendants' infringement of the Glitch Copyrighted Works, Glitch is entitled to damages as well as those Defendants' profits, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b);
- 6) Alternatively, and at Glitch's election prior to any final judgment being entered, Glitch is entitled to the maximum amount of statutory damages provided by law, \$150,000 per work infringed pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c), or for any other such amount as may be proper pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c);