

11. Plaintiff is the owner of numerous Group Registrations of Published Photographs specifically United States Copyright Registration Nos. VA0002379881, VA0002382271, VA0002386556, and VA0002413181. A true and correct copies of the registration certificates are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. Upon information and belief, the copyrights have effective dates that predate the Defendants' acts of copyright infringement. The Registrations are valid, subsisting, and in full force and effect.

12. Plaintiff owns the Copyright Registration of the Copyright Protected Photographs