

11. Plaintiff is the owner of numerous Group Registrations of Published Photographs specifically United States Copyright Registration Nos. VA0002379888, VA0002379894, VA0002386556, VA0002369378, VA0002413692, VA0002413187, VA0002379893, VA0002382152, VA0002381168, VA0002414405, VA0002381115, VA0002414670, VA0002381097, VA0002414330, VA0002384838, VA0002414738, VA0002413504, and VA0002436255. A true and correct copy of the registration certificates are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. Upon information and belief, the copyrights have effective dates that predate the Defendants' acts of copyright infringement. The Registrations are valid, subsisting, and in full force and effect.

12. Plaintiff owns the Copyright Registrations of the Copyright Protected Photographs