

13. Plaintiff is the owner of United States Copyright Registration Nos. VA 2-467-938, VA 2-467-666, VA 2-467-669, VA 2-467-660, and VA 2-467-506 (the “Plaintiff’s Works”). These registrations are valid, subsisting, and in full force and effect. True and correct copies of the registration certificates for the Plaintiff’s Works are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. Upon information and belief, the copyrights have effective dates that predate the Defendants’ acts of copyright infringement.